CHIEF OF DETECTIVES

NOTICE

February 14, 2024

TO:

All Concerned Personnel

FROM:

Chief of Detectives

SUBJECT: LOS ANGELES CITY ATTORNEY REVISED FILING GUIDELINES FOR

DIRECT CITATIONS

On January 1, 2024, the Los Angeles City Attorney's Office approved new guidelines for direct citations and administrative citation enforcement (ACE), titled "Filing Guidelines for Direct Cites," "Direct Citation List," and the "Administrative Citation Enforcement List." The lists supersede all previous versions of direct citation and ACE lists.

Should you have any questions, please contact me at (213) 486-7000.

S. HAMILTON, Deputy Chief

Chief of De eq ives

DISTRIBUTION

APPROVED:

T. SCOTT HARRELSON, Deputy Chief

Chief of Staff

Office of the Chief of Police

Los Angeles City Attorney's Office Policy Number: CB-2024-001

FILING GUIDELINES FOR DIRECT CITES; DIRECT CITATION LIST; ADMINISTRATIVE CITATION ENFORCEMENT (ACE) LIST

Policy Summary:

- Identifies offenses that are deemed to be infractions and handled via direct cite;
- Requires that every offense must contain a narrative for misdemeanor consideration;
- Absent limited exceptions, prohibits filing a VC §14601.1(a) if the underlying license suspension/revocation is solely due to a FTA on an unpaid traffic citation;
- Identifies LAMC violations to be handled via ACE citation.

Note: This is only a summary of, and not a substitute for, the below policy.

INTRODUCTION

This memo sets forth the guidelines for filing criminal cases pertaining to specified crimes that may be filed as misdemeanor or infraction offenses, commonly referred to as "wobblettes." These guidelines are effective on January 1, 2024, and supersedes all previously issued policies, protocols, and lists related to direct citations and administrative citations. These are filing guidelines only. Prosecutors retain the discretion to deviate from these guidelines, when appropriate, given the facts of a particular case along with any mitigating or aggravating circumstances.

I. DIRECT CITATIONS

All violations on the Direct Citation List, included herein as Attachment #1, that are cited on a written notice to appear without an accompanying narrative shall be deemed to be infractions pursuant to Penal Code Section 17(d) and Los Angeles Municipal Code Section 11.00(m).

If a law enforcement agency seeks to have one of these "wobblettes" prosecuted as a misdemeanor, the law enforcement agency shall utilize the existing arrest and booking process, complaint application process, or the Notice To Appear/RFC short form arrest report 5.02.08 with a narrative containing sufficient information to support the charge (this shall include misdemeanor violations of Vehicle Code (V.C.) section 14601.1(a)).

The Notice to Appear/RFC short form arrest report is not permissible without valid identification. Officers should also include a brief statement of the

reason that the charge should be prosecuted as a misdemeanor. Such reasons might include, but are not limited to, where the violation is part of an ongoing nuisance, or where the suspect has a criminal history, or where there is a likelihood the offense will continue, or any other aggravating factor the officer feels warrants a misdemeanor filing.

A. VEHICLE CODE § 14601.1(a) VIOLATIONS

If a law enforcement agency is seeking misdemeanor review for a **V.C. 14601.1(a)** violation, that agency should consider prior vehicle code convictions, license suspensions and/or revocations and the offender's overall driving history in justifying misdemeanor review. Additionally, the law enforcement agency shall verify that the violator has "A", "M" or "J" service for the license suspension and/or revocation. A list of DMV SERVICE CODES is set forth below.

DMV SERVICE CODES

A Mailed not returned unclaimed prior to 6/30/95

A Certified mail on or after 6/30/95 (discontinued 9/2002)

B Served signed document on file

D Personal service document on file

H Acknowledge no signature

I Returned unclaimed

J Written notice served by officer

K Refused

L Deceased

M Verbal notice document on file

P Personal Service (discontinued)

R Personal Service unsuccessful (not before 6/30/96)

A misdemeanor charge for a V.C. §14601.1(a) violation shall <u>not</u> be filed if the underlying license suspension/revocation is solely due to a failure to appear on an unpaid traffic citation. Assembly Bill 103 repealed the Los Angeles County Superior Court's authority to initiate driver's license suspension with the Department of Motor Vehicles when an individual fails to pay a fine on a traffic violation; however, the court retains authority to initiate suspension or hold actions when an individual fails to appear. Notwithstanding, an exception may be made if V.C. 14601.1(a) is a lesser charge on a misdemeanor criminal complaint, the defendant was involved in an accident, or the defendant is on probation. Additionally, the agency is not precluded from seeking misdemeanor review for a V.C. 14601.1(a) charge if the underlying suspension/revocation is due to unpaid child support, an accident, reckless driving, or some other safety reason or compelling government interest.

II. ADMINISTRATIVE CITATION ENFORCEMENT PROGRAM

While law enforcement agencies have the authority to issue direct citations or seek misdemeanor review for violations of the Los Angeles Municipal Code (LAMC), it is strongly encouraged that, if circumstances warrant, law enforcement agencies utilize the Administrative Citation Enforcement (ACE) program as an alternative means to enforce violations. ACE violations and the issuance of ACE citations are limited to specified LAMC sections only. Those specified violations are contained in the ACE Master List and attached hereto as Attachment #2. If a particular LAMC section is not included on the ACE Master List, those violations may be processed as a direct cite or, if appropriate, a misdemeanor referral.

ATTACHMENT #1

DIRECT CITATION LIST (Revised 12/15/23)	
Business & Professions Code	Wobblettes deemed Infractions [per PC 19.8/17(d)]
25658(b)	Purchase of alcohol by minor
25661	False ID to obtain alcohol
25662(a)	Minor in possession of alcohol
Penal Code	Wobblettes deemed Infractions [per PC 19.8/17(d)]
330	Gaming / Gambling
853.7	Defendant's nonappearance on a PC infraction ticket
Vehicle Code	Wobblettes deemed Infractions [per PC 19.8/17(d)]
40508(a)	Defendant's non-appearance on a VC infraction ticket
12500(a)*	Driving vehicle w/out a License
27150.1	Selling or installing of illegal motor exhaust systems
14601.1(a)	Driving when privilege revoked or suspended
VC 27150.1	Selling or installing of illegal motor exhaust systems

★ By statute, VC § 12500 is an infraction for a first or second violation and may only be presented for misdemeanor consideration if it is a third or subsequent violation or if the offender has a prior suspension/revocation pursuant to PC § 192(c) or VC §§ 12809(e), 13353, 13353.1, 13353.2, 23103, 23104, 23105, 23109, 23152, 23153, or 23154.

ATTACHMENT #2

ACE VIOLATION LIST

(Revised 12/15/23)

Los Angeles Municipal Code	Violation Description
8.77(b) Order 3	Prohib gathering outside of a residence
8.77(b) Order 5	Social Distance/face covering required
12.22.A32(d)(2)	Advertise short term rental W/O regis number
21.09(a)	Posting of business license
28.04(a)	Handbills, Signs-On Public Places & Objects
41.03(a)	Prohibited to be lookout for illegal act
41.03(b)	Prohibited to warn of police presence
41.14(i)	Injury to Public Property-Tree,Shrub
41.14(k)	Injury to Public Property
41.18(a)	No Blocking Sidewalk
41.18(d)	No sleeping, sitting, lying on sidewalk
41.19	Obstructing entrances
41.20(a)	Special Event Permit Violation
41.24(a)	Trespass
41.27(c)	Drinking in public
41.27(d)	Poss of open container on posted ABC loc
41.27(e)	Off Sale ABC Licensee Must Post Signs
41.40	Restricted hours for construction 9P-7A
41.41	Evading payment, admission fee
41.42	Music reprod devices Prohibited 2-5A
41.45(c)	Illegal Possession of a Shopping Cart
41.45(d)	Use of a Shopping Cart
41.46	Failure to keep sidewalks clean
41,47.2	Urinating or defecating in public
41.49(2)(a)(1)	Must keep record of guest information
41.50(B)	Smoking Prohibitions
41.50.1(B)	Smokeless Tobacco Prohib at Sport Events
41.50B2(c)	Smoking in an outdoor dining area
41.50C1(a)	Failure to post No Smoking sign
41.57	Loud & raucous noise
41.57(a) (1) LAM	Loud,Raucous Noise: Upon Priv. Property
41.57(a) (2) LAM	Loud, Raucous Noise: Upon Public Street
41.57(a) (3) LAM	Loud, Raucous Noise: In Public Place
41.58.1(b) LAM	Loud or Unruly Gathering Prohibited
41.58.1(d) LAM	Removal of Posted Notice Prohibited

42.00(c)	Street Sales Tickets/Conj. W/Business
42.03	Sale of tickets in public places
42.13(b)(3)	Vending without a license or cart permit.
42.13 C1 LAMC	Vending In Violation of Vending Rules
42.13 C2 LAMC	Vending In Restricted Location
42.13C(2)(b)	Vend W/I 500 ft. Of desig. locations
42.13E LAMC	Vend Services, Not Food or Merchandise
42.15	Vending and excessive noise on beaches
42.15 E(3)	Designated Space-Item Placement Viol.
42.15 E(9)	Vend in desig. Space b/t Sunset and 9AM
42.15(d)(4)	Display of Prohibited Vending Items
42.15C	No vending on public beach or boardwalk
43.01	Gambling
43.13.1 LAMC	Visit Barricaded Gambling Location
43.13.2 LAMC	Visit/Be Present At Gambling Location
43.13.3(b) LAMC	No Person Shall Maintain Gambling House
43.13.3 c LAMC	May Not Allow Use of Bldg. For Gambling
46.80(a)	Alcohol Bey Sale Location Warning Signs
47.11	Unlawful display/aerosol paint/markers
47.15	Spectator at speed contest
47.15A1	Spectator, present at speed contest
47.15A2	Presence during Prep at speed contest
47.15A2	Spectator, preparations, speed contest
52.34 (c)(1)	Perform Private Street Patrol w/o Permit
52.34.B1	Private Patrol Service without a Permit
52.44	Listen Police/Fire Radio in Veh Prohib
53.06	Animals at large
53.06.2 (a)	Dogs off leash
53.06.3 (a)	Trapping - Permit required
53.06.3 (d)	Setting Prohibited Traps
53.06.5 (a)	Feeding Non-domesticated predators
53.07	Animals on unenclosed premises
53.08	Animals In LA River
53.09	Stray-Failure to surrender upon demand
53.10 (b)	Fail - Post names of responsible persons
53.11 (m)	False statements regarding ownership
53.15 (e)	Dog license tax
53.15.1 (b)	Equine Licenses
53.15.1 (e)(3)	Equine - Removal of I.D. Tag
53.15.1 (e)(4)	Equine - Counterfeit I.D. Tag
53.15.2 (b)(1)	Intact dogs/cats- Unsupervised in public
53.15.2 (b)(2)	Intact-Failure to Spay/Neuter Dog & Cat

53.15.2 (b)(3)	Intact Dog/Cat- ID Device required	
53.15.2 (c)(1)	Breeding - Permit required	
53.15.2 (c)(4)A	Breeding - More than one litter	
53.15.2 (c)(4)B	Breeding-Removal before 8 weeks of age	
53.15.2 (c)(4)C	Breeding - Vaccinations	
53.15.2 (c)(4)D	Breeding - Failure to display permit	
53.15.2 (c)(4)E	Breeding - Failure to post breeder info	
53.15.2 (c)(4)F	Breeding â€" fail to notify LAAS-new owner	
53.15.2 (c)(4)H	Breeding - Offspring/Microchip	
53.15.2 (c)(4)I	Breeding-Failure to comply w/ standards	
53.15.2 (e)(1)	Transfer - Failure to notify of transfer	
53.15.2 (e)(11)A	Transfer - Display of permit	
53.15.2 (e)(11)B	Transfer - Minor/Conviction	
53.15.2 (e)(11)C	Transfer - History	
53.15.2 (e)(11)D	Transfer - Info Request	
53.15.2 (e)(11)E	Transfer - Age/Proof of vaccinations	
53.15.2 (e)(11)F	Transfer-Info of new owner within 5 days	
53.15.2 (e)(11)G	Transfer - Under 6 months to minor	
53.15.2 (e)(11)H	Transfer - Illegal activity	
53.15.2 (e)(11)I	Transfer - Business license/Other	
53.15.2 (e)(12)J	Transfer - Tax Laws	
53.15.2 (e)(2)	Transfer - Dor/Cat In public place	
53.15.2 (e)(3)	Transfer - Give away as prize/inducement	
53.15.2 (e)(4)	Transfer - Give away - Business	
53.15.2 (e)(5)	Transfer - Minor	
53.15.2 (e)(6)	Transfer-Failure to display breeder info	
53.15.2 (e)(7)	Transfer-Failure to display permit numb.	
53.15.2 (e)(9)	Transfer - Permit required	
53.15.3 (a)	Dog License fee	
53.19 (d)	Cat Tag - Removal	
53.19 (f)	Cat Tag - Counterfeit	
53.21 (a)	Dog Tags	
53.21(a)	Dog Tags	
53.22 (a)	Dog Tags - Issuance	
53.22 (b)	Dog Tags - Counterfeit	
53.23	Dog Tags - Removal	
53.24	Failure to exhibit receipt/Certification	
53.27	Transfer of ownership-notice required	
53.28	Harboring Unlicensed Dog	
53.29	Female Dog/Cat- Stray in season	
53.30	Keeping diseased animals	
53.33 (a)	Vicious - On private premises	

53.33 (b)	Vicious-Private premises-signs required	
53.34	Vicious animals at large biting	
53.34.1	Menacing dogs	
53.34.2 (a)	Impound - Failure to surrender	
53.34.2 (b)1	Impound - Failure to remove	
53.34.2 (b)2	Impound - Availability	
53.34.3 (a)1	Restrict Permit - Fee	
53.34.3 (a)2	Restrict Permit - Insurance	
53.34.3 (a)3	Restrict Permit - Signs	
53.34.3 (a)4	Restrict Permit - Transfer	
53.34.3 (a)5	Restrict Permit - Other terms	
53.34.4 (d)(1)	Dangerous Animal - Possession	
53.34.4 (d)(2)	Dangerous Animal - Failure to surrender	
53.34.4 (f)1	Revoked license - Removal	
53.35	Transportation of animals	
53.36	Resisting Officers or employees	
53.38	Wild Animals - Permit required	
53.40	Bull fights	
53.41	Food poisoning	
53.42 (a)	Sale - Unlawful sale in public place	
53.42 (b)	Sale - Artificial color	
53.42 (c)	Sale - Brooder facilities	
53.42 (d)	Sale - Under age	
53.42 (f)	Sale - Pets as novelties in public place	
53.42 (h)	Sale - Unlawful to buy in public place	
53.42(F)(1)	Display, sell fish/reptiles prohibited	
53.42(F)(2)	Sale - Pets as novelties in public	
53.43	Unlawful feeding of pigeons	
53.44	Vet - Notice of death	
53.45	Vet - Retention of dead animal	
53.46 (a)	Wild Birds - Feed/water	
53.46 (b)	Wild Birds - Space	
53.47	Breeding Animal - Enclosures	
53.48	Killing of song birds	
53.49	Dog Defecation-failure to remove	
53.50 (a)	Permit Required for Kennel	
53.51	Vaccinations of Does-Rabies	
53.53	Duty of Vet to sign Vacc Certificate	
53.54	Owner failure to retain Vacc Certificate	
53.55	Dogs on beach (exempt-guide/svc/signal)	
53.55 (a)	Dogs on Beaches	
53.56	Importing Dogs	

53.57	Unlawful Possession - Vacc Certificates	
53.59	Animals - Distances from dwelling	
53.60	Homing Pigeons	
53.62 (a)	Burials - Failure to notified	
53.62 (b)	Burials of animals not in cemetery	
53.64 B (1)	Sentry License - Business	
53.64 B (2)	Sentry License - Tag	
53.64 (1)	Sentry Qualification - Vaccinations	
53.64 (2)	Sentry - Certification of rabies vacc.	
53.64 J	Sentry - ID tag	
53.64 K (1)	Sentry - Failure to notified of transfer	
53.64 K (2)	Sentry-Fail to report lost/stolen/injury	
53.64 K (3)	Sentry - Notification	
53.64 L	Sentry - Inspection	
53.65 (a)	Maiming Performances: kill/injuring	
53.65 (b)	Maiming - Permit required	
53.66 B	Guard Dogs - Signs required	
53.66 C(1)	Guard Dogs - Immunize - Maintain	
53.66 C(2)	Guard Dogs - Immunize - Certificate	
53.66 D(1)	Guard Dogs - Veterinarian - Disease	
53.66 D(2)	Guard Dogs - Vet certificate proof	
53.66 D(3)	Guard Dogs - Vet certificate file	
53.66 D(4)	Guard Dogs - Vet health/safety	
53.66 E	Guard Dogs - Tags	
53.66 F	Guard Dogs - Confinement	
53.66 G(1)	Guard Shelter - Dimension	
53.66 G(10)	Guard Shelter - Soundness	
53.66 G(11)	Guard Shelter - Access	
53.66 G(12)	Guard Shelter - Sustenance	
53.66 G(2)	Guard Shelter - Floor	
53.66 G(3)	Guard Shelter – Maintain	
53.66 G(4)	Guard Shelter - Size	
53.66 G(5)	Guard Shelter - Injury	
53.66 G(6)	Guard Shelter - Elements	
53.66 G(7)	Guard Shelter - Protection	
53.66 G(8)	Guard Shelter - Shade	
53.66 G(9)	Guard Shelter - Liquid	
53.66 H(1)	Guard Water - Container	
53.66 H(2)	Guard Water - Automatic	
53.66 I(1)	Guard Feeding - Value	
53.66 I(2)	Guard Feeding - Contamination	
53.66 J	Guard - License	

53.66 K	Guard - ID device
53.70 (A)	Failure to Care - Shelter
53.70 (B)	Failure to Care - Water
53.70 (C)	Failure to Care - Feeding
53.70 (D)	Failure to Care - Tethering
53.70 (E)	Failure to Care - Caging
53.70(B)	Failure to care and maintain dog
53.71	Roosters - Limit
53.72 (a)	Declawing Cats/Others-prohibition
53.73	Sale of Commercially Bred - Pet Stores
55.07	Carry/possess prohib. items protest/rally/assembly
56.08	Property owner obstructing sidewalk
56.08(a)	Vegetation Obstruct Pub Street/Sidewalk
56.08(b)	Tree/bush interfere with passage or sign
56.08(c)	Property Owner Obstructing Sidewalk
56.08(d)	Prop Owner Sweep Dirt Sidewk to Street
56.08(e)(1)	Maintain Obstruction To Pub Right Of Way
56.08(f)	Excavat W/in 5 Ft Pub Right Way /No Supp
56.11.10(a)	Delay the removal of property
56.11.10(b)	Refusing to remove tent
56.11.10(c)	Delay the removal of attachment
56.12	Obstruct Street, Sidewalk- No Permit
56.12(2)	Lease Rent Contract Use: Street/Sidewalk
56.15	Bicycle riding sidewalks
56.15.1	Use of skateboards
56.15.1(b)	Skateboarding prohibited at specified loc
56.15.1(c)	Conditions to skateboard on public ROW
56.15.1(c)	Skateboarding prohibited at specified loc
56.15.2	Skateboarding prohibited/Hermano Drive
57.20.22(c)	Burning waste in public
57.307.7	Exercise of Caution with Fire
57.4908.5	Open flame prohib, High Fire Haz Zone
57.4908.6	Smoking prohibited, Fire Haz Zone
57.4908.8.1	Posted Property, Fire Haz Zone
57.4908.8.2	Trespass, firebreak or fire road
57.4908.8.3	Spec.Permit Reg.Oper Veh. Fire Haz Zone
57.4908.8.4	Unauth Parking, Obstruct Fire Road
57.4908.9.1	Deface signs, High Fire Haz Zone
57.4909.9	Tamper w/locks signs barriers water tank
57.5608.1.2	Possession/Use of fireworks
59.00(b)	Required Notice/Human Trafficking
59.00(c)	Non-Conforming Notice/Human Trafficking

59.00(d)	Human Trafficking Notice/Req. Languages
62.02(a)	Street Excavations, permit required
62.02(h)	Comply w/Excavation Permit Conditions
62.104(b)	Responsibility for Maintenance, Sidewalk
62.105(a)	Street/Sidewarlk Contruction-No Permit
62.105(a)	Street/Sidewalk Construction-No Perm
62.130	Leaving Sand, Gravel On Street/Sidewalk
62.133(b)	Fixed Canopy, Permit Required
62.136(a)	Transport Overload On Street w/o Permit
62.136(b)	Move Overload On Public Str w/o Permit
62.169(a)	Permit Required Remove, Cut, Prune Tree
62.174	Injury to Trees
62.250C	Traf Mgt Impact Area Work Plan Required
62.45(b)	Permit Requi: Material/Equipt.InStreet
62.46	Shall Conform to Conditions of Permit
62.49(a)	Fail to remove fence/equipt in 5 days
62.51	Building Material Deposits/Restrictions
62.51(f)	Building Material in Front of Building
62.51.1(a)	Deposit material on street, w/l 25' hydran
62.51.1(b)	Deposit material on street, w/l 11'RR trac
62.51.1(c)	Material not more than 10' fr curb2curb
62.51.1(d)	Deposit material on street, prevent veh pass
62.51.1(e)	Deposit material on street, obstr gutter
62.51.2(a)	No Unauth Person Under Crane Boom
62.51.2(b)	Flagman/Barricade/Signs/Warning Required
62.51.2(c)	Contractor Response4Damage2Pub Property
62.51.2(d)	Any Viol Of Crane Permit Conditions
62.52	Plaster/Mortar- missing on street
62.53	Permit To Be Exhibited
62.61(b)	Permit Reg. To Perform Work on Public St
62.62	Electrical Wires On Streets, Permit Requ.
62.79	Oil or Oily Substance Spilling On Street
62.80(a)	Unlawful Drainage, Liquids To Pub Street
62.80(b)	Store water to overflow on/damage street
62.94.1	No Tractors or Cleated Tread Vehicles
62.96(a)	House No. Curb Painting Permit Required
63.44 13(c)	No Bulky Item In Beach Park w/o Permit
63.44 13(d)	No Tents In Non-camping area/beach pk
63.44 13(e)	No personal property attached in beachpk
63.44 13(i)	Failure remove attended personal prop.
63.44B1	Permitting ungelded equine animal in prk
63.44B10	Use of bow or crossbow in a park

63.44B11	Hunting in a city park
63.44B12	Removing wood/tree/shrub/sand/gravel
63.44B13	Unlawful cutting of trees in a park
63.44B14a	Loitering in park
63.44B14b	Sleeping on beach after hours
63.44B14c	Remaining in park after hours
63.44B15	Ride/pull horse drawn veh on bridle trail
63.44B16	Unlawful driving/riding a cycle/vehicle
63.44B17	Unlawful kindling of fire within a park
63.44B18	Obstructing path in park
63.44819	Littering within a park
63.44B2	Doe off leash, non-designated area
63.44B20	Indecent exposure in park or beach
63.44B21	Carry/discharge fireworks/firearm
63.44B21	Illegal discharge of fireworks
63.44B24	Smoking/discarding tobacco in the park
63.44B26(c)	Bulky Items Prohib in Park w/o Permit
63.44B26(d)	Erecting Tent in Park w/o Permit
63.44B26(e)	Attach barrier/property to City property
63.44B26(i)	Failure remove attended personal prop.
63.44B2d	Permitting unleashed animal in park
63.44B3	Vending products or services prohibited
63.44B4	Using amplified sound in park
63.44B5	Hold/conduct musical event/concert
63.44B6	Play music instr betw 10P-7A 750ft/dwell
63.44B8	Land, release, fly balloon/drone in park
63.44B9	Engaging in voluntary parachute jump
63.44C	Truck/vehicle trade comm. drive park rd
63.44D1	Swimming in park without a permit
63.44D2	Entering a swimming pool w/o life guard
63.44D3	Skate/Drive swim pool deck/tennis court
63.44D4	Camping/lodging in park
63.44D5	Unlawful operation of a boat in a park
63.44E	Under (8) to enter park unaccompanied
63.44F	Entering restroom of other sex
63.44G	Dog Park/Golf/Tennis court violation
63.44H1	Bathing/swimming zones
63.44H2	Surfboard zone
63.4411	Surf, bathe, swim closed area
63.44110	Comply with beach regulations
63.44111	Persons exerc privigs does so @ own risk
63.44112	Camping/sleeping on beach

63.4412	Bathe/swim/surf warning signal/device
63.44 3	No aquaplaning/water skiing unless perm.
63.4414	No spear gun on bch w/i 1000ft of shore
63.4415	Operate boat w/in 100ft swimmer
63.4416	Beach/launch boat unless designated
63.4417	No surfmat/paddlebrd/surfbrd 200ft-shore
63.4418	No paddlebrd/surfbrd w/i 100ft of person
63.4419	Erect structures/tents on beach
63.44J1	Not operate vehicle on fishing pier
63.44J10	No use of fishing spear/spear gun
63.44J2	Not ride scooter/bike/skateboard on pier
63.44J3	No dive/jump cause to dive/jump on pier
63.44J4	No swim/surf/skindive 100ft side of pier
63.44J5	No climb/crawl pier railings/pilings
63.44J6	No person shall do overhead casting
63.44J7	No person clean fish excp @ loc provided
63.44J8	No more than 1 pole/dropline per person
63.44J9	No person shall fish/trap for comm purp.
63.44K1	No drive onto public lot w/o paying fee
63.44K10	No person drive speed > 10mph in lot
63.44K10	Drive veh. excess of 10mph/publ.park.lot
63.44K11	Vehicle not exceed posted speed limit
63.44K12	No person teach to drive on parking lot
63.44K2	Parking betw 10:30 pm-5:00 am-infraction
63.44K3	Refuse to exit upon demand
63.44K4	Remove ID portion parking tic from veh
63.44K5	No driving where posted Do Not Enter
63.44K6	No veh exit from park except thru Exit
63.44K7	No parking except prking slot/prking stall
63.44K8	No person shall park posted No Parking
63.44K9	No person shall drive truck > 1 ton cap.
63.44L	Stand/park vehicle where parking prohibited
63.44M1	Feeding animals-zoological garden
63.44M2	Harass animals-zoological gardens
63.44M3	Poss cans/bottles/weapons-harm animals
63.44N1	No one rides skateboard w/o helmet/pads
63.44N2	No person ride bike/scooter in skt area
63.44N3	Posted hours/conditions for skating
63.44N4	Violation post signs skatebrd facilities
63.4401	No motor scooter-boardwalk/sidewalk/path
63.44P1	No light/set fire/burn except permitted
63.93(h)	Remain on library property b/t 9PM/9AM

66.17.1	Proof Of Solid Waste Collection Service
66.25	Deposit of garbage on street/LA River
66.25(a)	Deposit Solid Waste on Street/River
66.28	Tampering with refuse/rubbish/salvage
67.02	Illegal sign posting w/o permission
67.02(a)	Illegal sign posting w/o permission
71.02(a) through (e)	Operation of vehicle w/out real permit or franchise
80.31	Vehicles on Private Property
80.31(a)	Operate Motor Veh; Speed Unreasonable
80.31(b)	Engage in Motor Veh Speed Contest/Exhib
80.36.7	Contra flow lanes
80.73.3	Reserve Parking Space, w/o Authorization
80.74	Cleaning car in Street
85.01(a)	Repair Vehicle On Public Street
85.01(b)	Park Vehicle On Public Street For Repair
85.07	No skate/skatebrd/biking where posted
86.01	Blvd Stops Required in City Parks
86.02(a)	Drive on park road -unreasonable speed
86.02(c)	Drive unreas.speed in park parking lot
86.02(e)	Drive with wanton disregard-park road
88.11	Misuse of parking meters: 3 rd & subsequent offenses
96.02(b)	Dirt/Sand Spilled on Public Right of Way
96.02(d)	Dump dirt, rock, debris on public prop
96.02(e)	Blow, spill_earth/debris on street
103.04	False Statement in a Permit Application
103.101 (a)	Picture/Adult Picture Arcade w/o Permit
103.101.1(a)	Picture/Adult Picture Arcade w/o Permit
103.101.1(d)2	Adult Arcade-No sexual display visible
103.101.1(d)7	Adult Arcade-Security must be provided
103.101.3 (b)	Operating a Game Arcade w/o a permit
103.101.3(b)	Operating a Game Arcade w/o a permit
103.101.4 (b)	Operating a Cyber Café w/o a Permit
103.101.4(b)	Operating a Cyber Café w/o a Permit
103.102(c)	Cafe entertainment without a permit
103.102(c)	Café entertainment without a permit
103.102.1(d)	All Interior areas well illuminated
103.102.1(e)	Interior visibility not blocked/obstruct
103.102.1(g)	Permit priv part contact patron/employee
103.102.1(o)	Mgr. must be present during bus. Hours
103.103 (b)	Card Club/School without Permit
103.104 (b)	Operate/Conduct Carnival w/o Permit
103.105 (b)	Conduct/Maintain Dancing Acad w/o Permit

103.106(b)	Operating a dance without a permit
103.106.1 (b)	Hostess Dance Hall without Permit
103.107 (b)	Conducting an Escort Bureau w/o Permit
103.107.1 (b)	Engaging as an Escort without a Permit
103.109 (b)	Exhibit Motion Picture Show w/o a Permit
103.111 (c)	Parades without Permit
103.112(b)	Pool room or bowling alley w/o permit
103.112.1 (b)	Family Billiard Room without a Permit
103.113 (b)	Operating Rides without a Permit
103.115 (b)	Conducting Skating Rink without a Permit
103.116 (b)	Game of Skill and Science without Permit
103.117	No Permit for Rifle Range
103.118 (b)	Operating a Teenage Dance without Permit
103.14(a)	Prevent inspection of permittee premises
103.14(b)	Prevent inspection of permittee records
103.20(a)	Failing to post city permit
103.20(b)	Failing to carry city permit
103.202 (b)	Operating Auto Park without a Permit
103.202 (g)	Parking lot sign visible from street
103.202 (i)	Attendants must wear name plate or badge
103.203 (b)	Valet Parking Operation without a Permit
103.203(d)(5)	May not employ non-permitted attendant
103.203(d)1(i)	Take Poss.public ROW for valet parking
103.203(d)1(ii)	Valet parking veh, park pub right of way
103.203.1(b)	Valet Parking Attendant without a Permit
103.203.1(d)	Valet Permittee Must Display I.D. Card
103.203.1(d)1ii	Valet parking veh, public right of way
103.204 (b)	Operating Towing Business w/o a Permit
103.204 (f)	Permittee provide itemized statement
103.204(E)	Tow unit oper.reg sign tow authorization
103.204.1 (a)(1)	Operating Tow Unit without a Permit
103.204.1 (c)	Operate Tow bearing OPG w/o written auth
103.205 (b)	Operating Massage Business w/o a Permit
103.205 (d)1(i)	Massage Bus Owner Employ Unlic Therapist
103.205 (d)6(v)	Massage Estab., Doors Remain Unlocked
103.205(d)1	Estab. Must Display Hours of Operation
103.205(d)1(i)	Massage Bus Owner Employ Unlic Therapist
103.205(d)1(iii)	Presence of Specified Supervisor Req.
103.205(d)2(i)	Massage estab/main entrance sign require
103.205(d)2(ii)	Shall post list of services and costs
103.205(d)2(iii)	Posting of permits certs&photos required
103.205(d)3(i)	Disinfecting agents not available

103.205(d)3(ii)	Table pads/cover with washable material	
103.205(d)3(iii)	Massage: Clean towels/linens required	
103.205(d)3(iv)	No Transparent Clothes/Massage Employees	
103.205(d)4(i)	Maintain copies,CMTC certs for inspect	
103.205(d)4(iii)	Maintain record:non-certified workers	
103.205(d)4(iv)	Maintain register of patrons/treatments	
103.205(d)5(i)	No Poss Alcohol/drugs at massage estab	
103.205(d)5(ii)	No storage/sale- sex oriented material	
103.205(d)5(iii)	May not employ w/o state massage cert.	
103.205(d)5(v)	No sexually suggestive advertising	
103.205(d)6(iii)	Must provide adequate ventilation/light	
103.205(d)6(iv)	repair/maintain sanitary massage estab	
103.205(d)6(v)	Block/obstr visibility into massage est.	
103.205(d)6(v)	Block/obstr visability into massage est.	
103.205(d)6(vi)	Front, interior doors remain unlocked	
103.205(d)6(vi)	Massage doors unlocked, no warning system	
103.205(d)6(vii)	No residential sleeping at massage estab	
103.205(d)7(i)	Hinder/fail to allow massage inspection	
103.205.1 (b)	Massage Therapist without Permit	
103.205.2 (b)	Unlawful Bath Business	
103.205d(5)(vi)	No Intentional Contact: Genitals/Anus	
103.206 (b)	Maintaining an Alarm without a Permit	
103.208 (b)	Key Duplicator without Permit	
103.208(b)	Key Duplicator Location, No Permit	
103.208(e)	Prohibited Key Duplication "Do Not Dup"	
103.212	Peace Officer/Fire Org Solicit-No Permit	
103.212 (d)(1)	Peace Officer Org. Promoter w/o Permit	
103.212 (e)(1)	Peace Officer Org. Soliciting w/o Permit	
103.213 (c)	Operating a Figure Studio w/o a Permit	
103.301 (b)	Operating an Antique Shop w/o Permit	
103.301.1 (b)	Antique Show/Collectors-Permit Required	
103.304 (b)	Junk Collector without Permit	
103.305 (b)	Junk Dealer without Permit	
103.306 (b)	Pawnbroker (Unlicensed Pawnbroker)	
103.307 (b)	Rummage Sale (Annual) without Permit	
103.308 (b)	Sales - Fire and Closing Out - No Permit	
103.309 (b)	Buy/Sell Secondhand Auto Part w/o Permit	
103.310 (b)	Buy/Sell Secondhand Books w/o a Permit	
103.311 (2)	Operating Swap Meet without a Permit	
103.311 (b)	Conduct secondhandâ€"Jewelry BusPerm Reg	
103.314 (c)	Unlicensed Firearm Sales	
103.314.1 (b)	Sellers of Firearm Ammunition-Permit Req	

104.15(a)1	Unlicensed commercial cannabis activity	
104.15(b)2	Participate in unlawful cannabis estab.	
112.01(a)	Play radio TV device to disturb peace	
112.01(b)	Loud noise resid zone, audible at 150 ft	
112.01(b)	Noise, Radios,TVSets, Similar Devices	
112.01(c)	Noise exceeds by 5dbl an adjoin occ bldg	
112.02	Refrigeration/air/heating > 5 decibels	
112.04	Operate a Gas-power Leaf Blower (Prohib)	
112.04(a)	Use loud equip 10P-7A w/i 500ft of res.	
112.04(b)	Operate loud equipment in res zone	
112.04(c)	Operate a Gas-power Leaf Blower (Prohib)	
112.05	Exceeding noise lyl-pwr enp/tools 7A-10P	
112.06	Places of public entertain. sound >95 dB	
113.01	Rubbish & Garbage Collect & Dispos-9P-6A	
114.01	Vehicle repairs in restricted area 8P-8A	
114.02	Vehicles – unreasonable sound	
114.03	Loading/unloading vehicles-Prohib 10P-7A	
114.04	Loud air horns/vehicle loud speakers	
114.05	Audible devices–vendors Prohibited 9P-7A	
115.02	Sound amp device/loudspeaker on pbl prop	
116.01	Loud & unusual noise	

Direct Cites 2013		Sections Deemed Infractions per PC 19.8/17(d) and LAMC 11.00(m)
	53.06	Animals at Large
	53.07	Animals, in Unenclosed Premises
	53.15.3(a)	No Dog License
	53.21(a)	No Dog Tags
	53.24	Failure to Exhibit Dog Vaccination Certificate
	53.28	Dogs, harboring of unlicensed
	53.29	Female Dogs and Cats, Straying during Season
	53.33	Vicious Animals- Private Premises
	53.34	Animals at large
	53.35	Animals- Transportation of
	53.38	Wild animals Keeping-Permit
	53.42(a)-(f)	Animals, Sale of as novelties on streets
	53.50(a)	Dog Kennels, etc.
	53.51	No Rabies Vaccine
	53.57	Unlawful Possession—Certificates
	53.59	Animals Distance Separation from Dwellings
	53. 60	Carrier and Homing Pigeons—Permit
	53.66 B	Guard dog- Sign required
	53.66 C	Guard dog Immunization
	53.66 D	Guard dog Veterinary Exams
	53.66 E	Guard dog Tags
	53.66 G	Guard dog Shelters
	53.66 J	Guard dog licensing
	53.66 K	Guard dog animal ID Device
	53.70 D	Dog Anti-Tethering
	53.71	Roosters—Limit
	56.08(e)	Obstruction on sidewalk/street
	56.11	Personal property on sidewalk
		Unsafe use of human-powered device (e.g.,
	56.15.1	bike,skateboard,wheelchair, wagon, etc.)
	56.15.2	Bicycle Riding- Ocean Front Walk
	57.20.22(c)	Burning waste in public
	63.44 B2	Permitting animal to be within park
	63.44 B13	Remove, deface public park
	63.44 B 14(a)	In Park Between 10:30pm and 5am
	63.44 B(14)(b)	On Beach Between Midnight and 5am
	63.44 B 17	Fires on the Beach outside Designated Area
	63.44B19	Littering in public park
	63.44 D4	Camping, lodging in public Park
	63.44 9	Tents/Structures on Beach, in Park
	63.44 K 2	Parking
	63.44 12	Camping, Sleeping on Beach, in Park
	63.44N1	No Skateboarding w/out Helmet, Knee & Elbow

Direct Cites 2013		Sections Deemed Infractions per PC 19.8/17(d) and LAMC 11.00(m)
		Pads
	63.44N3	Skating in skate park after Sunset
	63.93(H)	Public Library Grounds, 10:30pm- 5:00am
	66.28	Tampering with Trash, Recycling
	71.02 (a) thru (e)	Operation of vehicle w/out req. permit or franchise
	80.36.7	Contra flow lanes
	80.74(a)	Window washing -Vehicles
	85.01(a)	Vehicle repair on street
	85.02	Unlawful habitation of public property (living in a vehicle on city street or parking lot)
	85.07(b)	Skateboarding
	88.11	Misuse of parking meters: 3rd & subsequent offense
	103.112(b)	No valid pool table permit
	112.01	Noise violation
/ehicle Code	40508(a)	Defendant's non-appearance on an infraction ticket
	12500(a)	Driving vehicle w/out a License
	27150.1	Selling or installing of illegal motor exhaust systems
	42005	Failure to attend court-ordered traffic violator school

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 $x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n = 1, \dots, x_n q_n$