Date: 11/20/2019

Course Goal: To teach recruit officers how to identify and document gang related criminal activity.

Learning Objectives:

- State statutory requirements for designating a group as a criminal street gang [38.I.A]
- Describe safety considerations for peace officers who encounter known or suspected members of criminal gangs [38.I.B]
- Describe indicators of gang territory and communications, including: Graffiti [38.I.C.1],
 Violent crime [38.I.C.2], Active gang members [38.I.C.3], Tattoos [38.I.C.4],
 Neighborhoods [38.I.C.5]
- Describe identifying characteristics and crime trends associated with criminal street gangs [38.II.A]
- Describe identifying characteristics and crime trends associated with organized crime gangs including: Motorcycle gangs [38.III.A.1], Prison gangs [38.III.A.2]
- The student will participate in a learning activity that will reinforce knowledge of local/regional gang dynamics including recent crime trends. [38.V.1-7] Topics must include:
 - 1. Categories of gangs (e.g., street gangs, organized crime gangs, outlaw motorcycle gangs and prison gangs)
 - 2. Types of street gangs (e.g., Hispanic, white, black, Asian, multiracial)
 - 3. Reasons for gang membership
 - 4. Characteristics common to most gangs
 - 5. Common criminal activities
 - 6. Suppression, investigation, enforcement and prosecution tactics and techniques
 - 7. Officer safety techniques and personal character in gang-related contacts, detentions and arrests

Session Time: 2 hours

Resources:

Power Point

- Classroom with tables
- White board
- Dry-erase markers
 - Session Summary: The recruit officer will properly identify a gang member, know the different types of street gangs, and have a basic understanding of prison and motorcycle gangs.

	Outline	Instructor Notes
Ι.	Gang dynamics [38.I.A]	
	A. Indicators of gang territory and communications	What is the definition of a gang?
	 Definition of a criminal street gang 	
	a. Group of three or more persons	What types of gangs do we have?

Date: 11/20/2019

b.	Have a common name,	identifying	sign,
	or symbol		

- c. Have, as one of its primary activities, committed one or more specified criminal acts
- d. Penal code 186.22(f)
- 2. Special order #3
 - a. Indicators of gang membership [38.I.C.3]
 - Admits being a gang member in a non-custodial situation
 - A reliable informant or source identified the individual as a gang member
 - An untested informant or source, with corroboration, identified the individual as a gang member
 - 4) Wearing gang attire
 - a) Colors
 - b) Brands
 - c) Bandanas/hats/head covering
 - d) Jackets/vests/pants
 - e) Shoes
 - 5) Seen displaying gang hand signs or symbols
 - 6) Has gang tattoos
 - 7) Frequents gang areas/neighborhoods
 - 8) Openly associates with documented gang members
 - Was arrested, alone or with known gang members, for a crime consistent with gang activity
 - b. Must have at least 2 indicators
- 3. Gang association
 - a. Common gang-controlled locations
 - 1) Hangouts
 - a) More commonly associated with Asian gangs
 - b) Cafes
 - c) Clubhouses
 - d) Nightclubs
 - 2) Territory [38.I.C.5]
 - a) More commonly associated with Hispanic and black gangs
 - b) Restaurants
 - c) Parks
 - d) Street corners and neighborhoods
 - e) Member residences

What are their primary activities?

What is LAPD policy in identifying someone as a gang member?

What legal factors/indicators can we use to document someone is a gang member?

What are some common hangouts/areas where gang members congregate?

	f) Hotels	
	b. Gang functions and events	
	Sports events	
	2) Funerals	
	3) Concerts	
	,	
	4) Fairs	What is the difference in some
	5) High school events	What is the difference in gang
	6) Political events	graffiti between gangs?
	7) Holiday events	
	8) Court trials	
	Gang sponsored charity events	
4.	Graffiti [38.I.C.1]	
	a. Commonly associate violent crime with	
	Hispanic and black gangs	
	b. Not applicable to Asian or outlaw	
	motorcycle gangs	
	c. Graffiti is used to communicate	
	1) Boundaries claimed by members	
	2) Locations	
	3) Active members in the gang	
	4) New members, order of member	What are the differences between
	importance	Street Gangs and Prison Gangs?
	5) Threats or challenges toward specific	Street Sangs and Theori Sangs.
	person or other gangs	
	6) Past or pending gang conflicts	
B Ov	rerview of criminal street gangs	
'-	Types of gangs	
	a. Hispanic gangs	
	b. Black gangs	
	c. Asian gangs	D 00 1 1D 1
	d. White gangs	Do Street gangs and Prison
	e. Outlaw motorcycle gangs	Gangs
_	f. Prison gangs	Commit similar crimes?
2.	Specified criminal acts under 186.22(f)	
	a. Assault with a deadly weapon	
	 b. Unlawful homicide or manslaughter 	
	c. Rape	
	d. Kidnapping	
	e. Mayhem	
	f. Aggravated mayhem	
	g. Torture	
	h. Felony extortion	
	i. Robbery	What are the Dirty 33 Crimes?
	j. Carjacking	,
	k. Terrorist threats	
	I. Burglary	
	m. Arson	
<u> </u>	111. 7 11 0 0 11	

Date: 11/20/2019

n.	Grand theft (when value exceeds
	\$10,000)

- o. Grand theft of any vehicle, trailer, or vessel
- p. Looting
- q. Felony vandalism
- r. Intimidation of witnesses and victims
- s. Money laundering
- t. Sale, possession for sale, manufacture, or transportation of controlled substances
- u. Shooting at an inhabited dwelling or occupied motor vehicle
- v. Discharging or permitting the discharge of a firearm from a motor vehicle
- w. Sale, delivery, or transfer of a firearm
- x. Possession of a pistol, revolver, or firearm capable of being controlled upon a person
- 3. Other criminal activity often associated with criminal street gangs
 - a. Narcotics use and distribution
 - b. Prostitution
 - c. Terrorist threats
 - d. Counterfeiting
 - e. Fraud
 - f. Credit card theft
 - g. Identity theft
- 4. Documentation
 - a. Accurately and thoroughly documented
 - b. When requesting a gang enhancement
 - 1) Document gang affiliation
 - 2) The officer's gang expertise
 - 3) How the criminal activity promotes the gang
 - c. FI cards
 - 1) Filled out completely
 - 2) Two or more indicators documented
 - 3) Routed to the area Gang Impact Team
 - d. Only gang officers and gang detectives can take non-booking photographs of gang members
- C. Officer safety considerations [38.I.B]
 - 1. Weapons
 - Gang members often possess and conceal weapons
 - 1) Baggy pants
 - 2) Open shirts

Why is documentation of gang members important?

What safety considerations must we account for when dealing with gang members?

Date: 11/20/2019

Date	e: 11	/20/	/20	19	
				3) Trench coats	
			b.	May be concealed in vehicles	
				1) False compartments	
				2) Air bag compartments	What are some of the counter
				3) The glove compartments	tactics that gang members use
				4) Within air ducts	against Law Enforcement?
				5) Under the seats	Seminar Land Landson L
				6) In engine compartment	
				7) Under fenders	
		2.	Ga	ng tactics	
				Sophisticated tactics and organization	
				Scanners used to listen to law	
			-	enforcement	
			C.	Gang surveillance vehicles used to track	
			-	law enforcement activity	
			d.	Information used to lure officers into an	Can you name the biggest
				ambush	Hispanic gangs?
				1) Prompting a pursuit	
				2) Leading officers into gang-controlled	
				areas	
			e.	Often wear personal body armor practice	
				defensive measures	Can you identify the
				1) Gun take-aways	characteristics of Hispanic gangs?
				2) Escaping control holds	
II.	Crir	nina	al ga	angs	
	A.	His	oan	ic	
				amples	
				18 th street	
				Mara salvatrucha	
		2.	Cha	aracteristics	
			a.	Developed among protective groups in	
				east Los Angeles	
				Not structured like white and Asian gangs	
			C.	Factors influencing seniority	Can you list the differences
				Generational – family influence	between The Mexican Mafia and
				2) Time in gang	Nuestra Familia?
				3) Level of violence the individual is	
				willing to engage in	
			d.	Clothing	
				Oversized baggy khaki pants	
				2) Wool shirts and/or white crew	
				neck/muscle T-shirts	
				3) Belt buckles	
				4) Red – Northern California	
				5) Blue – Southern California	
			e.	Hair	

1) Shaved heads

Date: 11/20/2019	
2) Short, combed-back hair	
f. Tattoos	
1) N or 14 – the 14 th letter of the	
alphabet	
2) M or 13 – the 13 th letter of the	
alphabet	
3. Crime trends (38.II.A)	
a. Drug trafficking1) Cocaine	
,	
2) Heroin	
3) PCP	
4) Marijuana	
5) Methamphetamine	
b. Crimes against persons [38.I.C.2]	
1) Assault	
Drive-by shootings	
3) Murder	
4) Robbery	
5) Gang rapes	
6) Witness intimidation	
7) Extortion	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\
8) Home invasion robberies	What about Black Gangs? What is
9) Terrorist threats	different about Black gangs than
10) Prostitution	other gangs?
c. Property crimes	
1) Burglary	
2) Forgery	
3) Arson	
Grand theft	
5) Vehicle theft	
Receiving stolen property	
d. Rival gang violence [38.II.A]	
1) Gang members attacking rival gangs	What is the difference between
2) Drug rip offs	Crips and Bloods?
B. Black	
1. Examples	
a. Rolling 60's	
b. Eight treys	
2. Characteristics	
a. Crips	
1) Background	
a) First black street gang in	
California	
b) Founded in 1960's	
c) South central Los Angeles	
2) Clothing	
a) Blue colors	
/	

b) Blue bandanas c) Professional sport team attire d) Cut out lettered belt buckles b. Bloods 1) Background a) Founded in 1970 b) To provide protection from Cripsets c) Many Blood sets in Northern California d) Crips substantially outnumber Bloods in Southern California 2) Clothing a) Red colors b) Red bandanas c) Professional sport team attire d) Cut out lettered belt buckles 3. Crime trends a. Drug trafficking 1) Cocaine 2) Heroin 3) PCP 4) Marijuana 5) Methamphetamine b. Crimes against persons 1) Assault 2) Drive-by shootings 3) Murder 4) Robbery 5) Gang rapes 6) Witness intimidation 7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian 1. Examples				
c) Professional sport team attire d) Cut out lettered belt buckles b. Bloods 1) Background a) Founded in 1970 b) To provide protection from Cripsets c) Many Blood sets in Northern California d) Crips substantially outnumber Bloods in Southern California 2) Clothing a) Red colors b) Red bandanas c) Professional sport team attire d) Cut out lettered belt buckles 3. Crime trends a. Drug trafficking 1) Cocaine 2) Heroin 3) PCP 4) Marijuana 5) Methamphetamine b. Crimes against persons 1) Assault 2) Drive-by shootings 3) Murder 4) Robbery 5) Gang rapes 6) Witness intimidation 7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prositiution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang yiolence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs C. Asian			b) Blue bandanas	Do Crips and Bloods commit
d) Cut out lettered belt buckles b. Bloods 1) Background a) Founded in 1970 b) To provide protection from Cripsets c) Many Blood sets in Northern California d) Crips substantially outnumber Bloods in Southern California 2) Clothing a) Red colors b) Red bandanas c) Professional sport team attire d) Cut out lettered belt buckles 3. Crime trends a. Drug trafficking 1) Cocaine 2) Heroin 3) PCP 4) Marijuana 5) Methamphetamine b. Crimes against persons 1) Assault 2) Drive-by shootings 3) Murder 4) Robbery 5) Gang rapes 6) Witness intimidation 7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian			c) Professional sport team attire	
b. Bloods 1) Background a) Founded in 1970 b) To provide protection from Crip sets c) Many Blood sets in Northern California d) Crips substantially outnumber Bloods in Southern California 2) Clothing a) Red colors b) Red bandanas c) Professional sport team attire d) Cut out lettered belt buckles 3. Crime trends a. Drug trafficking 1) Cocaine 2) Heroin 3) PCP 4) Marijuana 5) Methamphetamine b. Crimes against persons 1) Assault 2) Drive-by shootings 3) Murder 4) Robbery 5) Gang rapes 6) Witness intimidation 7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian				•
1) Background a) Founded in 1970 b) To provide protection from Crip sets c) Many Blood sets in Northern California d) Crips substantially outnumber Bloods in Southern California 2) Clothing a) Red colors b) Red bandanas c) Professional sport team attire d) Cut out lettered belt buckles 3. Crime trends a. Drug trafficking 1) Cocaine 2) Heroin 3) PCP 4) Marijuana 5) Methamphetamine b. Crimes against persons 1) Assault 2) Drive-by shootings 3) Murder 4) Robbery 5) Gang rapes 6) Witness intimidation 7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian		b. Blo	,	
a) Founded in 1970 b) To provide protection from Crip sets c) Many Blood sets in Northern California d) Crips substantially outnumber Bloods in Southern California 2) Clothing a) Red colors b) Red bandanas c) Professional sport team attire d) Cut out lettered belt buckles 3. Crime trends a. Drug trafficking 1) Cocaine 2) Heroin 3) PCP 4) Marijuana 5) Methamphetamine b. Crimes against persons 1) Assault 2) Drive-by shootings 3) Murder 4) Robbery 5) Gang rapes 6) Witness intimidation 7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian				
b) To provide protection from Crip sets c) Many Blood sets in Northern California d) Crips substantially outnumber Bloods in Southern California 2) Clothing a) Red colors b) Red bandanas c) Professional sport team attire d) Cut out lettered belt buckles 3. Crime trends a. Drug trafficking 1) Cocaine 2) Heroin 3) PCP 4) Marijuana 5) Methamphetamine b. Crimes against persons 1) Assault 2) Drive-by shootings 3) Murder 4) Robbery 5) Gang rapes 6) Witness intimidation 7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian		.,		
sets c) Many Blood sets in Northern California d) Crips substantially outnumber Bloods in Southern California 2) Clothing a) Red colors b) Red bandanas c) Professional sport team attire d) Cut out lettered belt buckles 3. Crime trends a. Drug trafficking 1) Cocaine 2) Heroin 3) PCP 4) Marijuana 5) Methamphetamine b. Crimes against persons 1) Assault 2) Drive-by shootings 3) Murder 4) Robbery 5) Gang rapes 6) Witness intimidation 7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian			,	
c) Many Blood sets in Northern California d) Crips substantially outnumber Bloods in Southern California 2) Clothing a) Red colors b) Red bandanas c) Professional sport team attire d) Cut out lettered belt buckles 3. Crime trends a. Drug trafficking 1) Cocaine 2) Heroin 3) PCP 4) Marijuana 5) Methamphetamine b. Crimes against persons 1) Assault 2) Drive-by shootings 3) Murder 4) Robbery 5) Gang rapes 6) Witness intimidation 7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian				
California d) Crips substantially outnumber Bloods in Southern California 2) Clothing a) Red colors b) Red bandanas c) Professional sport team attire d) Cut out lettered belt buckles 3. Crime trends a. Drug trafficking 1) Cocaine 2) Heroin 3) PCP 4) Marijuana 5) Methamphetamine b. Crimes against persons 1) Assault 2) Drive-by shootings 3) Murder 4) Robbery 5) Gang rapes 6) Witness intimidation 7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian				
d) Crips substantially outnumber Bloods in Southern California 2) Clothing a) Red colors b) Red bandanas c) Professional sport team attire d) Cut out lettered belt buckles 3. Crime trends a. Drug trafficking 1) Cocaine 2) Heroin 3) PCP 4) Marijuana 5) Methamphetamine b. Crimes against persons 1) Assault 2) Drive-by shootings 3) Murder 4) Robbery 5) Gang rapes 6) Witness intimidation 7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian			,	
Bloods in Southern California 2) Clothing a) Red colors b) Red bandanas c) Professional sport team attire d) Cut out lettered belt buckles 3. Crime trends a. Drug trafficking 1) Cocaine 2) Heroin 3) PCP 4) Marijuana 5) Methamphetamine b. Crimes against persons 1) Assault 2) Drive-by shootings 3) Murder 4) Robbery 5) Gang rapes 6) Witness intimidation 7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian				
2) Clothing a) Red colors b) Red bandanas c) Professional sport team attire d) Cut out lettered belt buckles 3. Crime trends a. Drug trafficking 1) Cocaine 2) Heroin 3) PCP 4) Marijuana 5) Methamphetamine b. Crimes against persons 1) Assault 2) Drive-by shootings 3) Murder 4) Robbery 5) Gang rapes 6) Witness intimidation 7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian				
a) Red colors b) Red bandanas c) Professional sport team attire d) Cut out lettered belt buckles 3. Crime trends a. Drug trafficking 1) Cocaine 2) Heroin 3) PCP 4) Marijuana 5) Methamphetamine b. Crimes against persons 1) Assault 2) Drive-by shootings 3) Murder 4) Robbery 5) Gang rapes 6) Witness intimidation 7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian		2)		
b) Red bandanas c) Professional sport team attire d) Cut out lettered belt buckles 3. Crime trends a. Drug trafficking 1) Cocaine 2) Heroin 3) PCP 4) Marijuana 5) Methamphetamine b. Crimes against persons 1) Assault 2) Drive-by shootings 3) Murder 4) Robbery 5) Gang rapes 6) Witness intimidation 7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian		۷)	<u> </u>	
c) Professional sport team attire d) Cut out lettered belt buckles 3. Crime trends a. Drug trafficking 1) Cocaine 2) Heroin 3) PCP 4) Marijuana 5) Methamphetamine b. Crimes against persons 1) Assault 2) Drive-by shootings 3) Murder 4) Robbery 5) Gang rapes 6) Witness intimidation 7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian			,	
d) Cut out lettered belt buckles 3. Crime trends a. Drug trafficking 1) Cocaine 2) Heroin 3) PCP 4) Marijuana 5) Methamphetamine b. Crimes against persons 1) Assault 2) Drive-by shootings 3) Murder 4) Robbery 5) Gang rapes 6) Witness intimidation 7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian			,	
3. Crime trends a. Drug trafficking 1) Cocaine 2) Heroin 3) PCP 4) Marijuana 5) Methamphetamine b. Crimes against persons 1) Assault 2) Drive-by shootings 3) Murder 4) Robbery 5) Gang rapes 6) Witness intimidation 7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian			•	
a. Drug trafficking 1) Cocaine 2) Heroin 3) PCP 4) Marijuana 5) Methamphetamine b. Crimes against persons 1) Assault 2) Drive-by shootings 3) Murder 4) Robbery 5) Gang rapes 6) Witness intimidation 7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian		Onina a	,	
1) Cocaine 2) Heroin 3) PCP 4) Marijuana 5) Methamphetamine b. Crimes against persons 1) Assault 2) Drive-by shootings 3) Murder 4) Robbery 5) Gang rapes 6) Witness intimidation 7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian	3.			
2) Heroin 3) PCP 4) Marijuana 5) Methamphetamine b. Crimes against persons 1) Assault 2) Drive-by shootings 3) Murder 4) Robbery 5) Gang rapes 6) Witness intimidation 7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian				
3) PCP 4) Marijuana 5) Methamphetamine b. Crimes against persons 1) Assault 2) Drive-by shootings 3) Murder 4) Robbery 5) Gang rapes 6) Witness intimidation 7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian		,		
4) Marijuana 5) Methamphetamine b. Crimes against persons 1) Assault 2) Drive-by shootings 3) Murder 4) Robbery 5) Gang rapes 6) Witness intimidation 7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian		,		
5) Methamphetamine b. Crimes against persons 1) Assault 2) Drive-by shootings 3) Murder 4) Robbery 5) Gang rapes 6) Witness intimidation 7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian		,		
b. Crimes against persons 1) Assault 2) Drive-by shootings 3) Murder 4) Robbery 5) Gang rapes 6) Witness intimidation 7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian			•	
1) Assault 2) Drive-by shootings 3) Murder 4) Robbery 5) Gang rapes 6) Witness intimidation 7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs How are Asian gangs different than the other gangs? Do Asian gangs commit similar crimes than other gangs?				
2) Drive-by shootings 3) Murder 4) Robbery 5) Gang rapes 6) Witness intimidation 7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs How are Asian gangs different than the other gangs? Do Asian gangs commit similar crimes than other gangs?				
3) Murder 4) Robbery 5) Gang rapes 6) Witness intimidation 7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian How are Asian gangs different than the other gangs? Do Asian gangs commit similar crimes than other gangs?		,		
4) Robbery 5) Gang rapes 6) Witness intimidation 7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian How are Asian gangs different than the other gangs? Do Asian gangs commit similar crimes than other gangs?				
5) Gang rapes 6) Witness intimidation 7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs than the other gangs? than the other gangs? Do Asian gangs commit similar crimes than other gangs?		,		
6) Witness intimidation 7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian				, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
7) Extortion 8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian				than the other gangs?
8) Home invasion robberies 9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian		,		
9) Terrorist threats 10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian		,		
10) Prostitution c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian		,		
c. Property crimes 1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian				
1) Burglary 2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian			•	
2) Forgery 3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian			• •	
3) Arson 4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian				
4) Grand theft 5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian				
5) Vehicle theft 6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian		,		
6) Receiving stolen property d. Rival gang violence 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian		,		
d. Rival gang violence crimes than other gangs? 1) Gang members attacking rival gangs 2) Drug rip offs C. Asian		,		
Gang members attacking rival gangs Drug rip offs C. Asian				
2) Drug rip offs C. Asian				crimes than other gangs?
C. Asian		1)	Gang members attacking rival gangs	
		2)	Drug rip offs	
1. Examples	C. As	ian		
	1.	Exam	oles	

		Asian boys	
	b.	Koreatown	
2	. Cł	naracteristics	
	a.	Clothing	
		1) May be well dressed and professional	
		2) May wear typical street gang style	Are Asian gangs territorial?
		clothing	7 To 7 Giair gangs territorial:
	h	Tattoos	
	D.		
		Gang names or initials	
		2) Burn marks	
		a) Cigarette or coin	
	_	b) Particularly on the hands	
3	_	rime trends	
		Alien smuggling	
	b.	Debt collection	White gangs, how are they
	C.	Home invasion	different than other gangs?
	d.	Robbery	
	e.	Drug dealing	
	f.	High tech crimes	Are White gangs motivated by
		1) Cell phones	Race?
		Computer software	
	а	Prostitution/massage parlors	
	_	Gambling/loan sharking/money	
		laundering	
	i.		
1		erritorial boundaries	How are White Gange different in
4			How are White Gangs different in
	a.		the way they dress down as gang members?
		street gangs	members?
	D.	Often travel to another part of the country	
		or state to commit crimes	
	C.	May form temporary alliances with one	
		another for the commission of crimes	
D. W			Are their Tattoo's different than
1	. E>	kamples	other gang members?
	a.	Skinheads	
	b.	Nazi low riders	
	C.	Public enemy no. 1	
2	. Cł	naracteristics	
	a.	May be based on racist beliefs or	
		traditional territorial boundaries	Do White gang members engage
	b.	Motivated by hate and racial pride	in similar crimes than other
		Crimes are violent and usually target non-	gangs?
	0.	white, Jewish, homeless, and	garigo.
		homosexual victims	
2	\sim		
3		othing Hip hap style clathing	
	a.	1 -1 - 5 5	
	b.	Air force style flight jackets	

		c. Dark colored jeans	
		d. Suspenders	
		e. Steel-toed boots	
		f. Nazi emblems	What are the differences between
		g. White or red to indicate racist Skinhead	Outlaw Motorcycle Gangs than
	4.	Tattoos [38.I.C.4]	other Gangs?
		a. Nazi swastikas or SS	
		b. Lightning bolts	
		c. Iron crosses	
		d. "White power"	
	5.	Crime trends (38.II.A)	
		a. Hate crimes rather than for economic gain	
		b. Commonly directed against minority	
		groups, gay and lesbian, and religious	
		organizations	
		c. Types of crimes	Is a Patch important to a OMG
		1) Assaults	gang member?
		2) Bombings	gaing members
		3) Drug trafficking	
		4) Robbery	
		5) Producing and distributing racist hate	
		material	Do OMG's commit similar crimes
E.	Οι	tlaw motorcycle gangs [38.III.A.1]	than other gang members?
		Examples	and the game and t
	•	a. Hells angels	
		b. Outlaws	
		c. Mongols	
	2.	•	
		a. Patches	
		1) Usually worn on the back of the denim	How many Prison gangs do we
		or leather vest or jacket	have?
		Include a top and bottom rocker	
		3) Center gang insignia	
		Patch designates position	
		b. Tattoos	
		May be required to have a tattoo	
		designating the gang affiliation	How are Prison gangs different
		2) Often have a 1% incorporated into	than Street Gangs?
		their markings	
	3	Crime trends [38.II.A]	
	٥.	a. Drug trafficking	
		1) Cocaine	
		2) Marijuana	
		3) Methamphetamine	
		b. Pornography	
		c. Prostitution	
		d. Strip clubs	
		a. Only diaba	

- F. Prison gangs [38.III.A.2]
 - 1. Examples
 - a. Mexican mafia
 - b. Nuestra-Familia
 - c. Black guerilla family
 - d. Aryan brotherhood
 - 2. Characteristics
 - a. Organize and direct illegal activity from prisons
 - b. Categorized based on race
 - c. Street gangs pay taxes
 - 3. Crime trends
 - a. Contract killings
 - b. Extortion
 - c. Narcotics trafficking
 - d. Robberies
 - e. Protection
 - f. Directing street gang members to commit criminal acts
 - g. Victim/witness intimidation

Date: 11/20/2019

Learning Activity #1 [LD38.V.1-7]

Purpose: Students will participate in a learning activity that reinforces knowledge of local/regional gang dynamics including recent crime trends. The topics must include:

- 1. Categories of gangs (e.g. Street gangs, organized crime gangs, outlaw motorcycle gangs and prison gangs.)
- 2. Types of street gangs (e.g. Hispanic, white, black, Asian, multi-racial)
- 3. Reasons for gang membership
- 4. Characteristics common to most gangs.
- 5. Common criminal activities
- 6. Suppression, investigation, enforcement and prosecution tactics and techniques
- 7. Officer safety techniques and personal character in gang-related contacts, detention and arrests.

Description: The Instructor will begin the activity by explaining the purpose and expectations. The students will be assigned to work as a group at their designated tables. The Instructor will provide the students with the Handout of special order # 3. Remind the groups they need to assign a scribe to document their findings as well as a spokesman to present and share their findings to the class. Assign each group one of the following activities:

Group One: The students will identify the State statutory requirements for designating

a group as a street gang and the Department criteria to determine gang

affiliation.

Group Two: Students will identify and describe safety considerations for Police

Officers who encounter known or suspected members of a criminal gangs and common criminal activities they may encounter associated with gang

members.

Group Three: Discuss and come up with a list of reasons why Individuals join a gang.

Group Four: Describe the History and characteristics of a Hispanic Gang.

Group Five: Describe the History and characteristics of a Black Gang.

Group Six: Describe the History and characteristics of an Outlaw Motorcycle Gang.

Group Seven: Describe the History and characteristics of a Prison Gang.